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PEACE AND SECURITY COUNCIL  
794<sup>TH</sup> MEETING

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA  
19 SEPTEMBER 2018

PSC/PR/COMM. (DCCXCIV)

COMMUNIQUE

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The Peace and Security of the African Union (AU), at its 794<sup>th</sup> meeting, held on 19 September 2018, adopted the following decision on the situation in Burundi:

**Council,**

1. **Takes note** of the briefing made by the AU Commissioner for Peace and Security, H.E. Smail Chergui, on the evolution of the situation in Burundi. Council also takes note of the statement made by the Permanent Representative of the Republic of Burundi to the AU, H.E. Ambassador Deudonne Ndabarushimana;
2. **Recalls** decision Assembly/AU /Dec.695(XXXI) adopted by the 31st Ordinary Session of the AU Assembly of Heads of State and Government, held from 1 to 2 July 2018 in Nouakchott, Mauritania. Council **also recalls** all its previous pronouncements and decisions on the situation in Burundi, particularly, Communiqué PSC/PR/COMM. (DLXV), adopted at its 656<sup>th</sup> meeting held on 17 December 2015; Communiqué PSC/PR/COMM.(DLI) adopted at its 551<sup>st</sup> meeting held on 17 October 2015; Communiqué PSC/PR/COMM.2(DXV) adopted at its 515<sup>th</sup> meeting held on 13 June 2015; and Communiqué PSC/PR/COMM.(DXXIII) adopted at its 523<sup>rd</sup> meeting held on 9 July 2015; and Press Statement PSC/BR/PR.(DXXXI) adopted at its 531<sup>st</sup> meeting held on 6 August 2015;
3. **Takes note** of the relative peace and stability prevailing in Burundi and **re-affirms**, once again, the commitment of the AU to the scrupulous respect of the letter and spirit of the August 2000 Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement, which constitutes the cornerstone for peace, security and stability in Burundi and of which the AU and the countries of the region are guarantors, along with the members of the international community. In this regard, Council **encourages** all Burundian stakeholders to preserve the gains achieved since the signing of the Arusha Agreement and to participate in the fifth Round of the Inter-Burundian Dialogue which is scheduled to take place from 18-24 October 2018 in Arusha, Tanzania;
4. **Reaffirms** the AU's full support to the mediation efforts by the East African Community. In this regard, Council **expresses deep appreciation** to the EAC Mediator, H.E. President Yoweri Museveni of Uganda and the Facilitator, H.E Former President Benjamin Mkapa of Tanzania, for their relentless efforts in the Burundi peace process and **urges** all Burundian stakeholders and the other concerned actors to support and extend full cooperation to the Mediator. In the same context, Council **requests** the Commission to accompany Burundi in efforts towards the convening of an all-inclusive dialogue, strengthening of democracy and respecting human rights, in line with Decision Assembly/AU /Dec. 695(XXXI) adopted by the 31st Ordinary Session of the AU Assembly of Heads of State and Government held from 1 to 2 July 2018 in Nouakchott, Mauritania;
6. **Commends** the Human Rights Observers and the Military Experts for their dedication to duty and **appeals** for the mobilization of resources in support of the activities for the second phase of the observer mission, **reiterates** its appeal to the Burundian Government and other concerned stakeholders to provide full cooperation to the Human Rights Observers and

the Military Experts, with a view to facilitating the effective implementation of their respective mandate;

7. **Also expresses appreciation** to the countries of the region, which have are hosting Burundian refugees and **reiterates** the call for the mobilization of all necessary support for their safe return home bearing in mind the need to fully comply with all relevant AU, regional and international instruments relating to refugee rights and protection;

8. **Underscores the need** for the Commission to scale up the implementation of Quick Impact and Peace Strengthening Projects, as a way of promoting social cohesion, reconciliation and peacebuilding among the population;

9. **Reiterates** the call by the Assembly for the European Union to lift the sanctions imposed on Burundi, with a view to facilitating socio-economic recovery in the country.

10. **Requests** the Commission to continue to engage the Government of Burundi with a view to expeditiously signing the Memorandum of Understanding for the deployment of the Human Rights Observers and Military Experts.

11. **Decides** to reduce the number of Human Rights Observers and Military Experts and to extend their mandate until further notice, bearing in mind the relative peace and stability prevailing in the country, and pending the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding between the AU Commission and the Government of Burundi.

12. **Decides** to remain seized of the matter.