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**PEACE AND SECURITY COUNCIL  
72<sup>nd</sup> MEETING  
13 MARCH 2007  
ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA**

**PSC/PR/Comm(LXXII)**

**COMMUNIQUE**

**COMMUNIQUE OF THE 72<sup>ND</sup> MEETING OF THE  
PEACE AND SECURITY COUNCIL**

The Peace and Security Council of the African Union (AU), at its 72<sup>nd</sup> meeting held on 13 March 2007, considered the Report of the Chairperson of the Commission on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Summit of the International Conference Process on the Great Lakes Region.

**Council,**

1. **Takes note** of Report PSC/PR/2(LXXII) of the Chairperson of the Commission;
2. **Welcomes** the adoption of the “Pact on Peace, Security, and Development in the Great Lakes Region” by the Second Summit of the Conference process held in Nairobi, from 14 to 15 December 2006;
3. **Welcomes, furthermore,** the adoption by the said Summit of the “Declaration on the implementation of the Pact before its entry into force” and, in this respect, **urges** the Member States to speed up the work towards the ratification of the Pact by their competent organs. Council **encourages** the Executive Secretariat of the Conference in its efforts to implement the Declaration with the view to operationalizing the Pact as soon as it enters into force;
4. **Pays tribute** to the successive Special Envoys/Representatives of OAU/AU and of United Nations, in particular Mr. Ibrahima Fall, Special Representative of the UN Secretary General to the Great Lakes Region, as well as Ambassador Mamadou Bah, Special Envoy of the Chairperson of the AU Commission, for their sustained efforts towards the realization of the Conference process;
5. **Commends** the remarkable work of the AU/United Nations Joint Secretariat in support of the Member States during the preparatory phase of the Conference and the preparation and the organisation of the Summit in Nairobi. The Council **expresses its appreciation** to AU partners and to the countries of the region in the Conference process, in particular those countries and international organisations that are members of the Group of Friends of the Great Lakes Region, for the political, diplomatic, technical and financial support they brought to the Conference process, and which has contributed greatly to the success of the Summit. The Council **urges** them to support with the same generosity the implementation of the Pact and, in this respect, **welcomes** various intentions expressed in that regard during the Summit in Nairobi;
6. **Takes note also** of the United Nations Security Council decision to support the request of the Regional Inter-ministerial Committee (RIMC) to extend the mandate of the Special Representative of the UN Secretary General for the Great Lakes Region for a final period of three months until 31<sup>st</sup> March 2007, and **welcomes** the new provisions envisaged by the United Nations to support the implementation of the Pact ;

7. **Requests** the Chairperson of the Commission to review, with the United Nations, the partnership that should be put in place by the two organisations to assist and support the Executive Secretariat to implement the Pact in compliance with the principle of ownership of the process by the region;

8. **Authorises** the Chairperson of the Commission to end the activities of the Liaison Office for the Great Lakes Region in Nairobi and to strengthen the AU Bujumbura Bureau, to enable it to provide support to the Executive Secretariat of the Conference during the initial phase. The Council **further requests** the Chairperson of the Commission to continue to ensure regular follow-up of the whole process in general and the implementation of the Pact in particular;

9. **Thanks** the Kenyan authorities for the facilities they provided to the Commission for its Liaison Office for the Great Lakes Region during the preparatory phase of the Summit in Nairobi;